

Централизованное тестирование по английскому языку, 2011

При выполнении заданий с кратким ответом впишите в поле для ответа цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа, или число, слово, последовательность букв (слов) или цифр. Ответ следует записывать без пробелов и каких-либо дополнительных символов. Так как на экзамене распознавание апострофа в бланках ответов будет затруднено, записывайте ответ в полной форме, например: donotknow, вместо don'tknow.

В заданиях, где нужно установить соответствие между двумя столбцами, ответ запишите в виде сочетания букв и цифр, соблюдая алфавитную последовательность букв левого столбца. Некоторые данные правого столбца могут использоваться несколько раз или не использоваться вообще. Например: A1B1B4Г2.

Если вариант задан учителем, вы можете вписать или загрузить в систему ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Учитель увидит результаты выполнения заданий с кратким ответом и сможет оценить загруженные ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Выставленные учителем баллы отобразятся в вашей статистике.

When student Sheridan Gregorio (1) ... at Fortaleza airport in Brazil, he (2) ... to fly home to Holland. He had had a great vacation, but unfortunately he (3) ... all his money. All he had was his airline ticket back to Amsterdam. But when he checked in, the airline employees at the airport said, "You have to pay airport tax before you (4) ... the country." Even though Sheridan explained that he was completely broke, he (5) ... to fly, so he missed his flight home. His ticket was nonrefundable, so now he needed to buy a new ticket and pay the airport tax. Since he (6) ... no money, Sheridan's only option was to sleep in the airport and work in restaurants in exchange for food and some money. He (7) ... for five months, before he (8) ... enough money for the airport tax, and the Brazilian police persuaded the airline to let him use his old ticket to go home. Sheridan finally arrived home safe and sound last week.

1. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) was arriving 2) arrived 3) has arrived 4) was arrived

2. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) has planned 2) was planned 3) was planning 4) had been planned

3. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

- 1) had spent 2) was spent 3) was spending 4) had been spending

4. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

- 1) will leave 2) had left 3) leave 4) left

5. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (5).

- 1) wasn't allowed 2) didn't allow 3) hadn't allowed 4) isn't allowed

6. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

- 1) has 2) has had 3) was had 4) had

7. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

- 1) worked 2) was working 3) had been working 4) has worked

8. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (8).

- 1) saves 2) saved 3) was saving 4) had been saving

Imagine the situation: a busy mother is pushing a heavy trolley around a supermarket. Her baby is sitting in the seat and crying (1) ... food, while her two bigger children have become bored and are starting to run (2) ... the shop. They have already spent (3) ... hour in their car, stuck in queues of vehicles waiting to park, and the mother will soon have to carry a large number of bags back to the car. Wouldn't it be a whole lot easier (4) ... the mother to order her shopping (5) ... the Internet? This method of shopping saves time and transport costs, enables you to see (6) ... much greater range of goods, and must surely be a lot less stressful. So why has internet shopping not caught on to (7) ... greater extent? The answer may well be that most people still enjoy leaving their homes to shop. They want to be able to see and touch the goods, try (8) ... clothes before buying them, for example. That is why, in my opinion, internet shopping will never replace conventional shopping.

9. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) to 2) on 3) for 4) of

10. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) over 2) around 3) out 4) away

11. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

- 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) -

12. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

- 1) with 2) at 3) to 4) for

13. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (5).

- 1) on 2) from 3) at 4) with

14. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

- 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) -

15. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

- 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) -

16. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (8).

- 1) in 2) out 3) on 4) up

17. Прочитайте предложения. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

The king built a chain of castles ... he might control the whole country.

- 1) so that 2) so as to 3) because of 4) despite

18. Прочитайте предложения. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

The people, who witnessed the accident, claimed that it was the ... fault.

- 1) passer-by's 2) passer's-by 3) passers'-by 4) passer-bys'

19. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

There (1) was (2) a number of people at the party (3) who I knew (4).

- 1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

20. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

They recommended Maggie, a friend of me (1), to try massage (2), which (3), they said, would do her good (4).

- 1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

21. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

Two hundred of workers (1) were made redundant (2) due to (3) financial problems at the factory (4).

- 1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

22. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

I think most children (1) enjoy going to (2) funfairs, although (3) I know a few who are frightening (4) of the big rides.

- 1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

23. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

The salesperson (1) wanted to know what the problem (2) with (3) the new fax machine is (4).

- 1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

24. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

It was (1) an even shorter way to (2) their country house across the fields (3) if only we had known it (4).

- 1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

Imagine you are walking to school listening to music on your MP3 player. All of a (1) ... it stops working and you (2) ... that the batteries have (3) ... out. Wouldn't it be wonderful if you could simply recharge the batteries wherever you are? This might be possible in a few years' time as scientists are now working on a bag that makes electricity. They say that all someone needs to do is (4) ... the bag on their back and start walking. The movement of the body makes electricity in a special part of the bag. This new invention (5) ... like a brilliant idea, doesn't it? Scientists developed the "electric backpack" in order to help soldiers, who often carry around with them torches (*фонари*), radios and other equipment.

All these things run on batteries and at the moment, the soldiers (6) ... on these batteries to supply the (7) ... this equipment needs. With the "electric backpack", the soldiers won't need to carry extra batteries around with them. Rescue workers and mountain climbers will also find the bag useful, as will students who don't want their MP3 players to stop working by (8) ... on their way to school.

25. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) accident 2) chance 3) possibility 4) sudden

26. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) accept 2) realise 3) remind 4) forget

27. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

- 1) moved 2) got 3) run 4) put

28. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

- 1) base 2) put 3) bring 4) take

29. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (5).

- 1) sounds 2) appears 3) turns 4) becomes

30. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

- 1) rely 2) trust 3) use 4) put

31. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

- 1) force 2) strength 3) power 4) intensity

32. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (8).

- 1) time 2) luck 3) means 4) chance

33. Выберите ответную реплику, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной реплике-стимулу.

Make us some tea, will you?

- 1) No, thanks, I've had enough. 2) Black or white? 3) Don't mention it.
4) None at all.

34. Выберите реплику-стимул, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной ответной реплике.

Thank you all the same.

- 1) Have a good holiday. 2) Hope you'll soon be better.
3) Your mother is the same lovely lady I used to know. 4) Sorry, I couldn't be of much help.

35. Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

A. Don't you remember? It broke down just before we got married and it was in the garage for a whole week.

B. What? You mean, sell my sports car? Never!

C. That's right, but, it's a very good car, and I never have any trouble with it.

D. I tell you this is a wonderful car. It always starts first time!

E. Tom, why don't we get a small family car?

F. But it's expensive to run and it's old. You bought it long before I met you.

- 1) EBADFC 2) ECFBDA 3) ECADFB 4) EBFCAD

§ 1. If you've ever thought that talking to someone was a waste of breath, you might be comforted to know that in some cases you are right — the words we utter have very little effect on people compared with how we say them and what we are doing when we say them.

§ 2. Recent research has shown that in a presentation before a group of people, 55 per cent of the effect on the audience is determined by the body language of the speaker, 38 per cent by their tone of voice and only 7 per cent by the actual content of what is being said. Body language speaks louder than words.

§ 3. So can performance and communication skills really be improved? It would appear so, according to Neuro-Linguistic Programming, or NLP, which was developed in the 1970s by therapist Richard Bandler and linguistics professor John Grinder. They asked: "What makes the difference between someone who is competent at something and someone who is excellent?" They examined the behaviour of people generally considered to be examples of excellence in their respective fields to identify what they were doing consciously (*осознанно*) and unconsciously. Surprisingly, they discovered patterns of communication which all these high achievers were using to produce **consistently** positive results. They found that they were able to copy these strategies and achieve similar success, so they developed a way of teaching these skills to other people, a method they called Neuro-Linguistic Programming.

§ 4. They have discovered how people achieve mutual understanding, both consciously and unconsciously, by observing the body language and voice patterns of the person they are talking to. If you're dealing with someone who is painfully shy, you're not going to make a good connection by overwhelming them with your cheerfulness. By matching someone's behaviour we can gain their **confidence**, achieve a good relationship and improve the quality of communication — in other words, we can get on someone's wavelength. NLP practitioners claim anyone can learn how to do this, and quite quickly. NLP is all about taking one's unconscious, not very highly developed skills and practising them consciously.

§ 5. Another powerful aspect of NLP is its use of positive thinking. We can become aware of the negative and turn it to the positive. Once it is framed in a positive way as a goal, the brain can begin to cope with it and then apply itself to achieving that outcome. To put it another way, if you don't know where you're going, it makes it harder to get there.

36. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

What has recent research into the way people speak shown?

- 1) Certain kinds of body language create distrust.
2) A person's tone of voice often does not match what they are saying.
3) Failure to communicate well has little to do with what you say.

37. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

The therapist and the professor developed NLP when they discovered that

- 1) successful people communicate in similar ways.
2) people copy methods of communication. 3) competence depends on good communication.

38. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

NLP training involves learning how to

- 1) increase an ability that we already have.
- 2) be more aware of our own body and eye movements.
- 3) respond more quickly to what people say to us.

39. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

Which of the following does NLP teach people to do when communicating with others?

- 1) realise when they are making mistakes
- 2) stop thinking about what they are doing
- 3) decide precisely what their aims are

40. Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

consistently (§ 3)

- 1) regularly
- 2) occasionally
- 3) exceptionally

41. Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

confidence (§ 4)

- 1) trust
- 2) self-respect
- 3) attention

42. Выберите правильный вариант перевода (1, 2 или 3) в соответствии с содержанием текста.

Once it is framed in a positive way as a goal, ... (§ 5)

- 1) В единичных случаях негативное имеет форму позитивной цели, ...
- 2) Однажды это (негативное) сформируется как позитивная цель, ...
- 3) Как только оно (негативное) трансформируется в позитивную цель, ...

Four readers suggest great locations where you can watch wildlife in its natural surroundings.

1. Kevin: Hallo Bay, Alaska

The first time you see a bear your mouth definitely goes dry. Unlike in other more frequently visited areas, the bears at Hallo Bay don't associate humans with food, so they pose no risk to people. For me, Hallo Bay's a magical place. I've always been a person who was structured and organised, but I've said for years now that I lost my list in Alaska. One thing which makes Hallo Bay so special is that the remote camp has just a dozen guests at a time, with guided groups of no more than half that many heading out to search for the bears. For me, even without the bears it would be a gorgeous place to visit.

2. Ray: Playa Grands Sanctuary, Costa Rica

With concerns mounting about the pressure on the Galapagos Islands, Costa Rica's popularity as a wildlife venue could be about to take off, and deservedly so. Costa Rica has it all: iguanas at your feet, capuchin monkeys overhead, sloths (*ленивец*) and jaguars are to be seen. However, perhaps the most magical thing to do here is to watch turtles lay their eggs on a moonlight beach. It does require patience; we waited two nights, napping on hard benches at the Playa Grande sanctuary, before one of the wardens shook us awake. We were allowed quite close to watch the turtle dig a hole with her flippers and deposit hundreds of eggs. She then casually covered them up and headed off back down the beach.

3. Sarah: Madikwe Game Reserve, South Africa

It's so hard to recommend just one location in Africa to go in search of the big five! However, if you've never been on Safari before, then travel is straightforward in South Africa and its parks are the cheapest if you're short of money. The parks have well-equipped campsites and good-quality roads, so it's perfectly possible to hire a four-by-four and head off on your own. There's also an impressive selection of volunteer projects involving animals, particularly around the country's biggest parks. I spent four weeks helping at a veterinary practice with African Conservation Experience. I got the chance to work with lion, cheetah, elephant and buffalo. The work's extremely hands-on and you have to be ready for anything, whether it's taking a lion's temperature or treating a dog for a snake bite!

4. Amy: Chitwan National Park, Nepal

With tigers, snow leopards and one-horned rhinoceros, Nepal certainly has its share of endangered animals. visited Chitwan at the foot of the Himalayas. The park was set aside for wildlife in 1959 and is the place to see Indian rhinoceros as well as being one of the last refuges of the Bengal tiger. One of the best ways to view both is from the back of an elephant — something that is rather fabulous in itself. We were having breakfast one day when two elephants were being taken for their daily wash on the river bank near our hotel. We made a small donation and asked to help — it was one of the most amazing animal encounters possible, sitting on the backs of those huge elephants scrubbing their backs whilst they knelt in the water and sprayed us from their trunk!

43. Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. Выберите номер текста, отвечающего на вопрос.

Which reader offered money in return for the chance to interact directly with some animals?

- 1) 1
- 2) 2
- 3) 3
- 4) 4

44. Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. Выберите номер текста, отвечающего на вопрос.

Which reader feels that visiting the location has been a life-changing experience?

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

45. Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. Выберите номер текста, отвечающего на вопрос.

Which reader mentions one particularly enjoyable form of transport?

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

46. Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. Выберите номер текста, отвечающего на вопрос.

Which reader has a suggestion for the inexperienced wildlife tourist?

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

47. Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. Выберите номер текста, отвечающего на вопрос.

Which reader suffered some discomfort in order to witness one wildlife event?

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

48. Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. Выберите номер текста, отвечающего на вопрос.

Which reader got involved in activities designed to help various types of animal directly?

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

Rising temperatures and a hotter climate? Well, if you are fortunate enough to live in a country with a (1) ... climate, it sounds great, doesn't it? But there is a dark side. This climate might bring with it mosquitoes, (2) ... of malaria. It is important to remember that malaria is not an (3) ... disease providing it is dealt with promptly. So if you should come back from the tropics feeling ill, it is (4) ... to receive medical treatment as quickly as possible.

49. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (1).

ESSENCE, CARRY, MISERY, CURE

50. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (2).

ESSENCE, CARRY, MISERY, CURE

51. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (3).

ESSENCE, CARRY, MISERY, CURE

52. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (4).

ESSENCE, CARRY, MISERY, CURE

Canada is a massive country (1) ... of wide-open spaces. With scenery that is truly magnificent, it is without doubt one of the great unspoilt areas of the world. If you have the chance, (2) ... sure you go to Niagara Falls (3) ... are the top attraction in North America and one of the most spectacular sights anywhere.

53. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

54. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (2) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

55. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (3) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

56. Прочитайте текст. Выпишите по два лишних слова в порядке их предъявления в тексте.

Most people do not like getting up early there, and some people find it such impossible to wake up on time! For these people the alarm clock is a wonderful invention.

57. Прочитайте текст. Выпишите по два лишних слова в порядке их предъявления в тексте.

But there are much other people who have got so much used to hearing to the regular ringing sounds of their alarm clock that they continue to sleep straight through the noise.

58. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

She went blue (от холода).

59. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

He usually (гордиться) great pride in his children's achievements.

60. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

Hardly anyone was able to move, (не так ли)?